SECTION 4 DEVELOPMENT OF PRODUCTIVE POTENTIAL AND REGIONAL ECONOMY

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THE STATE AND DIRECTIONS OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE STATE PROGRAMS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

In the article, the main objectives and principles of the state regional development programs are substantiated. The factors of influence on the development process of regional development programs are revealed. An algorithm of implementation of the regional development programs in accordance with the National Strategy for Regional Development is proposed. Discovered and proposed key directions of effective and efficient implementation of the regional development programs.

Constant changes in the internal and external environment of regional development influence on permanent socio-economic changes at the national and regional level. Transformations accompanied by socio-economic, political and legal instability, crisis escalations, imbalances and disparities of the regional development will have a rational and efficient nature in terms of the implementation of priority socio-economic regional development programs.

In terms of non-system state regional policy, the implementation of functions of the regional management shall be based on the established instruments of a direct influence of regional development authorities. One of the most comprehensive tools is a state program for regional development.

Development of an appropriate mechanism, establishment of clear individual for regions development criteria within the priority state programs for regional development will allow forming the measures of timely response to changes and transformations of the regional development, crisis phenomena in some areas of socio-economic regional development, and establishing a basic potential for the implementation of strategies of socio-economic regional development in the medium and long term.

The state economic policy of regional development shall be implemented through the development, adoption and practical implementation of the regional development programs that contain the basic principles and areas of regional development, strategic tasks and objectives of the regional development, national priorities for the regional development; take into account the peculiarities of the corresponding regions' development; define mechanisms and instruments for the implementation of the Strategy, measures for enhancing regional competitiveness and so on.

Regional socio-economic development programs as a dynamic system shall be based on a target-oriented approach of forecasting of the social and economic development and based on the principles of the state regional development strategies. The implementation of effective and efficient government programs for the regional development solves the priority socio-economic, scientific, technological, social, cultural, environmental and other problems and creates preconditions for the institutional framework for the regional development.